

*Enlightenment and Catholicism in Europe*



Enlightenment  
*and*  
Catholicism  
*in*  
Europe

*A Transnational History*



*edited by*

Jeffrey D. Burson *and* Ulrich L. Lehner

*University of Notre Dame Press*

*Notre Dame, Indiana*

Copyright © 2013 by University of Notre Dame Press  
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556  
www.undpress.nd.edu  
All Rights Reserved

Manufactured in the United States of America

Chapter 19 is an abridged and revised version of Mark Goldie, “Alexander Geddes at the Limits of the Catholic Enlightenment,” *Historical Journal* 53, no. 1 (2010): 61–86.  
© Cambridge University Press, reproduced with permission.

*Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data*

∞ *The paper in this book meets the guidelines for permanence and durability  
of the Committee on Production Guidelines for Book Longevity of the  
Council on Library Resources.*



# Contents

Introduction: Catholicism and Enlightenment, Past, Present, and Future	1
JEFFREY D. BURSON	

## PART 1

### *Catholic Enlightenment and the Papacy*

1	Pope Benedict XIV (1740–1758): The Ambivalent Enlightener	43
MARIO ROSA		

## PART 2

### *Catholicism and the Siècle des Lumières in France and Savoy*

2	Nicolas-Sylvestre Bergier (1718–1790): An Enlightened Anti- <i>Philosophe</i>	65
JEFFREY D. BURSON		
3	Giacinto Sigismondo Cardinal Gerdil (1718–1802): Enlightenment as Cultural and Religious Achievement	91
DRIES VANYSACKER		
4	Adrien Lamourette (1742–1794): The Unconventional Revolutionary and Reformer	109
CAROLINE CHOPELIN-BLANC		

- 5 Joseph de Maistre (1753–1821): Heir of the Enlightenment, 127  
 Enemy of Revolutions, and Spiritual Progressivist  
 CAROLINA ARMENTEROS
- 6 Hugues-Félicité Robert de Lamennais (1782–1854): 147  
 Lost Sheep of the Religious Enlightenment  
 CAROLINA ARMENTEROS

## PART 3

*Catholic Enlightenment in the Holy Roman Empire*

- 7 Benedict Stattler (1728–1797): The Reinvention of 169  
 Catholic Theology with the Help of Wolffian Metaphysics  
 ULRICH L. LEHNER
- 8 Beda Mayr (1742–1794): Ecumenism and Dialogue with 193  
 Modern Thought  
 ULRICH L. LEHNER

## PART 4

*Catholicism, Enlightenment, and Habsburg Europe*

- 9 Franz Stephan Rautenstrauch (1734–1785): Church 211  
 Reform for the Sake of the State  
 THOMAS WALLNIG
- 10 Johann Pezzl (1756–1823): Enlightenment in the 229  
 Satirical Mode  
 RITCHIE ROBERTSON

## PART 5

*Varieties of Italian Catholic Enlightenment*

- 11 Lodovico Antonio Muratori (1672–1750): Enlightenment 251  
 in a Tridentine Mode  
 PAOLA VISMARA

- 12 Antonio Genovesi (1713–1769): Reform through Commerce and Renewed Natural Law 271  
NICCOLÒ GUASTI

- 13 Maria Gaetana Agnesi (1718–1799): Science and Mysticism 291  
MASSIMO MAZZOTTI

PART 6

*Catholicism, Enlightenment, and the Iberian States*

- 14 Benito Jerónimo Feijoo y Montenegro (1676–1764): Benedictine and Skeptic Enlightener 311  
FRANCISCO SÁNCHEZ-BLANCO

- 15 Josep Climent i Avinent (1706–1781): Enlightened Catholic, Civic Humanist, Seditious 329  
ANDREA J. SMIDT

PART 7

*Transnational Trajectories: The Intersection of Irish, French, Italian, and Habsburg Developments*

- 16 Ruggiero Bosovich (1711–1787): Jesuit Science in an Enlightenment Context 355  
JONATHAN A. WRIGHT

- 17 Luke Joseph Hooke (1714–1796): Theological Tolerance in an Apologetic Mold 373  
THOMAS O'CONNOR

PART 8

*Catholicism in Protestant Territorial-Dynastic States: Scottish and English Enlightenment Variations*

- 18 Andrew Michael Ramsay (1686–1743): Catholic Freethinking and Enlightened Mysticism 393  
GABRIEL GLICKMAN



- 19 Alexander Geddes (1737–1802): Biblical Criticism,  
Ecclesiastical Democracy, and Jacobinism 413  
MARK GOLDIE

PART 9

*The Polish Catholic Enlightenment*

- 20 Stanisław Konarski (1700–1772): A Polish Machiavelli? 435  
JERZY LUKOWSKI

- 21 Hugo Kołłątaj (1750–1812): The Revolutionary Priest 457  
ANNA ŁYSIAK-ŁĄTKOWSKA

- List of Contributors 475

- Index 477